Year End Balance	Net Interest Income		Operating Expenses		Affordable Housing Programs - AHP		Other Fees/Expenses /Gains (losses)		Refcorp *		Net Income	
2023	\$	9.0	\$	1.4	\$	0.75	\$	(0.2)	\$	-	\$	6.7
2022	\$	5.1	\$	1.2	\$	0.36	\$	(0.4)	\$	-	\$	3.2
2021	\$	3.7	\$	1.2	\$	0.20	\$	(0.6)	\$	-	\$	1.8
2020	\$	4.4	\$	1.3	\$	0.32	\$	(0.0)	\$	-	\$	2.8
2019	\$	4.7	\$	1.2	\$	0.36	\$	0.1	\$	-	\$	3.2
2018	\$	5.3	\$	1.1	\$	0.40	\$	(0.2)	\$	-	\$	3.6
2017	\$	4.5	\$	1.1	\$	0.38	\$	0.3	\$	-	\$	3.4
2016	\$	3.8	\$	1.0	\$	0.39	\$	1.0	\$	-	\$	3.4
2015	\$	3.5	\$	1.1	\$	0.33	\$	0.7	\$	-	\$	2.9
2014	\$	3.5	\$	0.9	\$	0.27	\$	(0.1)	\$	-	\$	2.2
2013	\$	3.4	\$	0.9	\$	0.29	\$	0.3	\$	-	\$	2.5
2012	\$	4.1	\$	8.0	\$	0.30	\$	(0.3)	\$	-	\$	2.6
2011	\$	4.1	\$	0.9	\$	0.19	\$	(1.3)	\$	0.2	\$	1.6
2010	\$	5.2	\$	0.9	\$	0.23	\$	(1.6)	\$	0.5	\$	2.1
2009	\$	5.4	\$	8.0	\$	0.26	\$	(1.9)	\$	0.6	\$	1.9
2008	\$	5.2	\$	0.7	\$	0.19	\$	(2.7)	\$	0.4	\$	1.2
2007	\$	4.5	\$	0.7	\$	0.32	\$	0.0	\$	0.7	\$	2.8
2006	\$	4.3	\$	0.7	\$	0.30	\$	(0.1)	\$	0.6	\$	2.6

Table 2 – FHLBanks' Income Statement Items (\$'s in Billions)

FHLBanks' Income Statement Items 2006-2023

(\$'s Billions)

Net Income consists of Net Interest Income **LESS** Operating Expenses and Affordable Housing Programs. The FHLBanks may also recognize non-interest gains and losses.

- Operating Expenses: FHLBanks incur operating expenses, other than interest expense, which consists primarily of employee compensation and benefits, other operating expenses, and assessments for Affordable Housing Programs.
- Affordable Housing Programs: FHLBanks are exempt from all corporate federal, state, and local income taxes. By regulation, each FHLBank is required to contribute to its AHP 10% of its annual income.
- Other Fees/Expenses/Gains (losses): Large swings result primarily from changes in the fair value of investment securities and derivatives. In 2008 there was a \$2.7 billion loss on Private MBS--- those losses were offset from 2013-2018 by litigation settlements.

^{*} Payments made by the FHLBanks to resolve the thrift crisis of the 1980's.